Randic and normalized Laplacian spectra of graphs obtained by a generalization of the join graph operation and applications

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Abstract

Let H be a graph on 1, 2, ...k vertices and consider a sequence $S = (G_1, G_2, ..., G_k)$ formed with k disjoint regular graphs, the H-join of S, denoted by H(S), is a graph such that every vertex of G_i connects to every vertex of G_j whenever the vertex i connects to vertex j in H. In [D. M. Cardoso, M. Aguieiras, E. A. Martins, M. Robbiano, Spectra of graphs obtained by a generalization of the join graph operation, (manuscript submitted for publication)] a characterization of the spectrum and Laplacian spectrum of H(S). Here, those results are extended to obtain the characterization of the Randić spectra of the H-join of S. Some additional consequences are explored, namely regarding the normalized Laplacian energy and the general Randić index.

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